## Message Text

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**ACTION EUR-12** 

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FM AMEMBASSY ANKARA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2263

INFO AMEMBASSY ATHENS

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMCONSUL ADANA

AMCONSUL ISTANBUL

AMCONSUL IZMIR

USMISSION USNATO

USMISSION USUN

CINCUSAFE

USCINCEUR

USNMR SHAPE

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E.O. 11652: NA TAGS: PFOR, TU, CY

SUBJECT: TURKEY REACTS STRONGLY TO SFRC VOTE

REF: ANKARA 822

1. TURKISH REACTION TO SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE (SFRC) ACTION ON MILITARY ASSISTANCE BILL HAS BEEN EXTENSIVE AND UNIFORMLY NEGATIVE. AS REPORTED REFTEL, PRIMIN DEMIREL RESPONDED TO THE SENATE ACTION BY SAYING THAT ANYTHING THAT IMPLIES A CONTINUATION OF THE EMBARGO WOULD HAVE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES FOR US-TURKISH RELATIONS. ADDITIONALLY, FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER AND PRESENTLY SPOKESMAN FOR LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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FOREIGN AFFAIRS FOR THE OPPOSITION REPUBLICAN PEOPLE'S

PARTY (RPP) HASAN ESAT ISIK WAS QUOTED BY THE PRESS
FEBRJSRY 1 AS SAYING THAT IT WAS UNACCEPTABLE THAT ARMS
ASSISTANCE LEGISLATION BE TIED TO TURKEY'S CYPRUS POLICY.
HE SAID. "ALLIES MUST STOP TRYING TO CONTROL EACH OTHER'S POLICY."

- 2. FEBRUARY 1 GUNAYDIN REPORTED THE SFRC ACTION HAD CREATED A STIR IN MILITARY CIRCLES WHICH ALSO REJECTED TYING US ASSISTANCE TO TURKISH ACTIONS ON CYPRUS. CUMHURIYET FEBRUARY 1 CARRIED A STORY CLAIMING CONSIDERATION WAS BEING GIVEN TO POSTPONEMENT OF CAGLAYANGIL'S VISIT IN VIEW OF THE SFRC ACTION. (GUNAYDIN FEBRUARY 2 CARRIES CONTRARY REPORT SUGGESTING CAGLAYANGIL VISIT GIVES GOT CHANCE TO RESTATE ITS CASE IN WASHINGTON.) NILUFER YALCIN IN AN ARTICLE IN MILLIYET FEBRUARY 2 QUOTED GOVERNMENT SOURCES AS SAYING THE SFRC ACTION AT THIS TIME IS NOT A PROBELM FOR TURKEY BUT RATHER FOR THOSE WHO WANT A NEW DEFENSE AGREEMENT AND WANT THE BASES OPENED SOON.
- 3. EDITORIAL REACTION FEBRUARY 2 INCLUDED A COMMENTARY IN CUMHURIYET WHICH CLAIMED THE SFRC ACTION WAS COMPLETELY CONSISTENT WITH RECENT US FOREIGN POLICY DECISIONS. IT SAID THE ARMS AND EQUIPMENT PROVIDED TURKEY BY THE UNITED STATES COULD ONLY BE USED FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF AMERICAN INTERESTS. CUMHURIYET ALSO ATTACKED THE DEMIREL GOVERNMENT AS BEING NCAPABLE OF DEFENDING THE HONOR AND THE INTERESTS OF TURKEY. GUNAYDIN FEBRUARY 2 CHARACTERIZED THE SFRC ACTION AS ANOTHER FOREIGN POLICY DEFEAT FOR TURKEY. YENI HALKCI (A NEW NEWSPAPER WHICH APPEARS TO REPRESENT THE LEFT WING OF THE RPP) EDITORIALLY CHARACTERIZED THE SFRC ACTION AS IMPERTINENT. BRIEFING, AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE WEEKLY DEVOTED TO POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, HEADED ITS ARTICLE ON THE SFRC ACTION WITH THE QUESTION, "A FATAL SETBACK?" THE ARTICLE SAID CONGRESS WAS AGAIN RESORTING TO BULLYING TACTICS WITH RESPECT TO TURKEY AND WAS THUS REPEATING THE SAME MISTAKES IT HAD MADE BEFORE.
- 4. COMMENT: BECAUSE OF THE COMPLEXITIES OF THE AMERICAN LEGISLATIVE CYCLE AND BECAUSE THE PRECISE DETAILS OF THE SFRC ACTION HAVE NOT BEEN CLEARLY PRESENTED IN THE TURKISH LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PRESS, THE TURKISH RESPONSE SO FAR HAS BEEN A "GUT REACTION" RATHER THAN A CNSIDERED ONE. NEVERTHELESS, PARTLY BECAUSE IT IS AN EMOTIONAL REACTION, IT DOES, IN OUR VIEW, ACCURATELY REFLECT TURKISH FEELINGS. TURKS, IN OR OUT OF GOVERNMENT, UNIFORMLY CONSIDER ATTEMPTS BY THE CONGRESSS TO INFLUENCE TURKISH CYPRUS POLICY BY IMPOSING RESTRICTIONS ON ASSISTANCE LEGISLATION AS UNWARRANTED INTERFERENCE IN TURKISH AFFAIRS. MACOMBER

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